ONE CENT Total City

Vol. LXXVII No. 25,869

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1917

U. S. Perfects 'World's Best' Aero Motor

Standardized Engine Declared by Baker a Complete Success

Produced in 28 Days By Noted Engineers

Will Be Used to Equip Thousands of Ameri-

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12. - The Liberty motor, the airplane engine upon which the United States is relying to establish definite air supremacy over the Germans over the battlefields of France, has passed its final test, and is a complete and gratifying success, Secretary Baker announced to-day.

In his announcement Secretary Baker told how all the best brains and busiess of American motordom had conributed its secrets and achievements to the government to produce the Liberty stor, which is to carry thousands of merican airplanes over Germany.

To S. D. Waldon and E. A. Deeds, acmowledged to be two of the best engieers in the United States, belongs the radit for producing the Liberty Motor, the engine which solves America's aeroblem and makes a certainty of America's air supremacy. The story of the making of the first Liberty Motor will take its place as one of the nation's greatest achievements.

specifically with a view to its producin quantities. Its various parts are adapted to being turned out by maine methods, instead of the laborious hand-tooled methods prevailing abroad. So satisfactory have all the tests been that large plants already have een organized for its manufacture. The preliminary work is going ahead rapidly, and the first deliveries in quan

"The 'United States aviation engine' as passed its final tests. They were successful and gratifying. The new motor, designated by the Signal Service reliance of the United States in the capid production in large numbers of ligh-powered battle planes for service n the war. In power, speed, servicabilty and minimum weight the new engine invites comparison with the best at the European war has produced.

War's Greatest Achievement

motor. Two courses were open. One
was to encourage manufacturers to develon their own types; the other to
bring the best of all types together and
develop a standard.

"The necessity for speed and quan"The necessity for speed and quan-

country, who had never before seen each other, were brought together at Washington, and the problem of prowashington, and the problem of pro-ducing an all-American engine at the earliest possible moment was presented to them. Their first conference, on lune 3, lasted from afternoon until 2:30 o'clock in the morning. to them. Their first conference, on June 3, lasted from afternoon until 2:50

These two engineers were, figuralively, locked in a room in a Washinglon hotel and charged with the develpment of an airplane route. opment of an airplane motor for use by American aviators over the battleby American aviators over the belds of Europe. For five days neither man left the suite of rooms engaged for them. Consulting engineers and draftsmen from various sections of the Washington. country were brought to Washington to assist them. The work in the drafting room proceeded continuously day and night. Each of the two engineers in immediate charge of motor develop-ment sliernately worked a 24-hour slie.

At the State Department of this work was the aid rendered by consulting the police and the provincial government and in the police and the provincial government and would weak the provincial government and would weak the provincial government and would weak government and would and government and would weak government and would weak government and would and government and would read selfial government and would and government and would read selfial government and the provincial government and would read selfial government and wo

AND THE BOYS AROUND THE MONKEY'S CAGE HAD BETTER KEEP OUT OF THE WAY



Tests Gratifying Secretary Baker's statement follows: Argentina Mobs Attack The German Legation

Teuton Club and Business Block Burned; Passports Given to Luxburg; Demand Sent to Berlin

downtown section of the city was the to receive Ambassador Naon's dis-United States since its entry in the scene of the wildest disorders to-night patches from Washington. The Presi-The engine was brought about in consection with great anti-German dent maintained that the matter was of all aliens in the United States exa score of engineers, who pooled their skill and trade secrets in the war emer-scores of buildings were set on fire, ment of the Aircraft Production Roard.

Argentineans took part. Many of those warrant his immediate decision withment out reference to the Cabinet.

It is believed to be unlikely that cone year, is proposed in a joint resolution passed to-day by the Senate and those of countries allied with Germany, who have resided in this country one year, is proposed in a joint resolution passed to-day by the Senate and those of countries allied with Germany, who have resided in this country one year, is proposed in a joint resolution passed to-day by the Senate and those of countries allied with Germany, who have resided in this country one year, is proposed in a joint resolution passed to-day by the Senate and those of countries allied with Germany, who have resided in this country one year, is proposed in a joint resolution. ment of the Aircraft Production Board. Several blocks of German business any action will be taken toward tion passed to-day by the Senate and ment of the Aircraft Production Board, Several plocks of German bushes of German bushes and the War Department and the Bureau of houses in Calle 25 de Mayo were deSwedish Legation, made before a deSwedish Legation, made before a demore than 1,000,000 alies would be

ervelop a standard.

"The necessity for speed and quantity production resulted in a choice of the latter course, and a standard motor became our engineering objective.

"Two of the best engineers in the secret code messages to Berlin through the Swedish Legation.

May Recall Minister

course the status quo would be mai

eered his passports, reads:
Mr. Minister: You having ceased to
be persona grata to the Argentine
government, that government has degovernment, that government has de-cided to deliver to you yeur pass-ports, which I transmit herewith by order of His Excellency the President

BUENOS AYRES, Sept. 12 .- The had been called to meet this evening

Among the structures attacked were the German Club, one of the finest ment that Baron Lowen acted in good of the All

Washington Believes Argentina May Sever

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—The action of Argentina in presenting to the German Legation at Buenos Ayres the passports of Count Luxburg, German Charge d'Affaires, was taken in well in-formed quarters here to-day to be the of the nation.

The introducer of embassies has instructions to assist you in your immediate departure from the territory of the republic. God keep you.

(Signed) H. PUEYRREDON.
The government has issued orders to the police and the provincial governments to broket Court you have no reply to the statement made by the

Senate Passes A Bill to Draft Friendly Aliens

Country

at anti-German dent maintained that the matter was of all sliens in the United States exthe thousands of grave enough and pressing enough to cept Germans, others exempt by treaty and those of countries allied with Germans.

Under the resolution subjects of all Professor Scott Nearing came promi-

members of the American army, or be assigned to other Russian contingents raised in England and France and fight-

Relations with Berlin

[Staff Correspondence]

SHINGTON, Sept. 12.—The action with Italy the government at Rome would have to waive treaty rights. The same is true of Servia. Japan also is protected from the drafting of her submarked treats in the destruction of British merchant vessels by mines or submarked to the government at Rome with Italy the government at Rome would have to waive treaty rights. ects by treaty.

Germans Abandon Stockholm Congress

Papers Seized By U.S. Agents

Officials Raid Pacifist's Papers Must Duplicate War Home for Evidence of Sedition

I. W. W. Quarters in Toledo Also Entered

Search for Seditious Documents

TOLEDO, Ohio, Sept. 12. - Secret Serice agents to-night visited the home of Professor Scott Nearing and confis- guage newspapers, and also to empower cated several baskets full of letters and the President to prevent foreign insurpapers. The same agents visited the ance companies which he suspects of headquarters of the local branch of the transmitting information to Germany letters and other papers. No arrests the trading with the enemy bill was grad. in either case were made.

Professor Nearing and his wife are in the East, where he is conducting a course of lectures. The confiscated papers from both Professor Nearing's home and those of the I. W. W. headquarters were taken to the office of the United States marshal and examined. Officials were not ready to say that the papers contained any information on which indictments might be

Nearing's Papers Taken

. They took all papers of Professor Nearing which have been used in his lectures here in the People's Church, a organization recently formed the Socialists and pro-German These meetings have been held

in the city parks every Sunday.

The Federal officials intimated that out of the mass of letters and other papers taken in the rooms of the I. W.

W. there were found many on which With the the third war to the control of the officials. The officials at this place were forced to break in a cor, as none of the local members of the I. W. W. were there when they alled. Three of the members were in the rooms when they saw the government officials ransacking their desks.

They were not molested.

The utterances of Professor Nearing have been closely watched by government officials since the United States entered the war against Germany.

Professor Nearing last spring was Acposed from the faculty of Toiedo University, where he was dean of the college of arts and sciences. His removal followed severe criticism of his lectures both in the classroom and in public. The criticism became so widespread that Dr. Nearing wired his respread that Dr. Nearing wired his res-Ninety Days To Be Given

Objectors to Leave

Displaced it before the frustees. Several weeks later, when several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees. Several weeks later, when several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees absent, the other trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees met and acted the resident several of the trustees.

cepted the resignation. Lectured on Pacifism

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—Drafting been engaged in travelling about the country delivering lectures before paci-

U. of P. for Speeches

The story of the production of this story of the production of the story of the production of this edifices in the city, and the building of a German daily, "La Union." As fast as the fires in these buildings were extinguished they were started again.

Condon Press Lashes

Swedish Foreign Office

Swedish Foreign Office

For Treacherous Acts

London Press Lashes

Swedish Foreign Office

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**Act a control of the Allies or neutrals claiming treaty contents of the University of Penn-action of the country within ninety days.*

London Press Lashes

**For about a month and a ha of the Allies or neutrals claiming treaty nently before the public in 1915, when London Press Lashes

Swedish Foreign Office

For Treacherous Acts

London, Sept. 12.—The statements for drafting their nationals. For about a month and a half, it was tated at the Russian Embassy to-day, an agreement the Swedish undertaking to cease sending German messages applied only for North America caused a great surprise here, where the facts have been well known for a long time among diplomates and others.

When the British government took when the British Minister in London, it is declared, that the use of Swedish diplomatic facilities for the transmission of German messages and the state of the matter with Swedish Minister in London, it is declared, that the use of Swedish diplomatic facilities for the transmission of German messages for the transmission of German messages for the transmission of German messages and the state of the state

U-Boat Toll Drops;

the small category sunk the previous

Ind.

Kaiser Offers Prize
For U. S. Prisoner

Special Correspondence of Supermoner Sept. 12.

Special Correspondence of Supermoner Sept. 12.

German prisoners recently captured by the French say that the Kaiser has of the Ministry of Marine issued this companies to do business upon such terms and many, who have caused found many, who have caused found many, who have caused found many, who have caused the world be to-day in arms against her. This sent the world be to-day in arms against her. This force of Korniloff, which are still advanced by the German people, and the sooner German diplomate has been a curse of the German people, and the sooner German diplomate has been a curse of the to-day many are to diplomate has been a curse of the Error the German people, and the sooner Germ

Prof. Nearing's Senate Passes Bill to Curb German Press

Criticisms in English

Drastic Insurance Measure Approved

Secret Service Men Make Trading With Enemy Act Goes Through Unani-

mously

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.-Amended so as to curb disloyal German lan-

the bill by Senator King, of Utah. Mr. King recently introduced a bill along Petrograd. At the camp eleven hunall foreign language newspapers, while his amendment to-day affects only Ger-bution.

"With regard to the sentiment, most
"With regard to the sentiment, most ernment, our allies or the war to be accompanied, in a parallel column, with

a full and true translation in English.
"This," he said, "will enable the officials of the Postoffice Department and the American citizens living where the paper is published to detect more quickly disloyalty on the part of these papers. It will also shield those German language papers which are loyal from the prejudice which might otherwise attach to all German language papers because of the actions of some papers because of the actions of some of them.

"Vipers in Our Midst"

"The American people are dissatisfied with the tolerance which has permitted these vipers in our midst to exist. Some of these German language papers, and I do not mean all, have done all they could to stir up sedition, strife and unrest in this country, and have done everything they could think of to assist Germany against this counstry. They have led astray many people who otherwise would have been entirely loyal."

Senator Vardaman said he believed the measure unnecessary, as the Postofice Department already had all the necessary power to deal with such

The text of the King amendment is

or published in the German language any comments respecting the government of the United States or of any nation with which Germany is at war, its policies, international relations, the state or conduct of the war, or of any matter relating thereto, without printing or publishing in a column parallel to such matter a true and complete translation of the same in the English language.

"Any print or publication in the German language which does not conform to the provisions of this section shall not be admitted to the mails, and it shall be uniawful for any person to transport, carry or otherwise publish or distribute the same.

"Any person violating the provisions of this section shall not be punished by a fine of not more than \$500 or by imprisonment for a period of not more than one year, or may, in the discretion of the court he lock fined and imprisoned."

as the German companies themselves. I have therefore prepared an amendment to give the President power in panies or forbid them to do business in the United States."

Besides its importance in ammunition, potansium chlorate is widely used to the death that Russia's salvation lies in the idea that Russia's salvation lies in the establishment of a constitutional monarchy.

In the United States."

Besides its importance in ammunition, potansium chlorate is widely used to the establishment of a constitutional monarchy.

However, it is only fair to state that

"Whenever in the opinion of the Presi-dent the public safety or public interest requires, the President may prohibit any or all foreign insurance companies from doing business in the United States, or the President may license such company or companies to do business upon such terms as he may deem proper."

Korniloff Parleys With Kerensky; U. S. and Allies Divide on Russia

Women Soldiers Back Kerensky, Leader Declares

soldiers of Russia will fight for the government. In connection with the report that the women soldiers were entirely for General Korniloff, a staff correspondent of The Associated Press visited the headquarters of the battalion and made inquiries of Mme. Michaeilloff, who this morning returned I. W. W. and took a large amount of from doing business in this country, from Camp Levashoff, north of Petro-

> "Yesterday," said the women's leadout a dissenting vote.
>
> The amendment curbing the disloyal
> German newspapers was forced into dred women received cartridges nary precautions to control the distri- fected.

with regard to the sentiment, most undoubtedly strong sympathies are with Korniloff, but the battalion considers itself at the disposition of the War Ministry, and present indications are that it will obey the government's orders. The sympathy for General Korniloff is dictated by the universal feeling that Russia needs a strong, bold man, and the women fighters will be attracted by any personality of either side who shows such a character.

"The battalion last week had its first experience in fighting, owing to continual night raids on the camps by hooligans and robbers, in which a woman soldier and several hooligans were wounded."

"The American people are dissatis- Allies Relying on U. S., Says Bonar Law

Chancellor Admits Aid of America Is Necessary to Win War

LONDON, Sept. 12.-Andrew Bonar Law, Chancellor of the Exchequer, speaking to-day at a luncheon given by the Empire Parliamentary Association to Medill McCormick, Representativeat-Large for Illinois, said:

"In everything connected with the military arm the Germans have shown remarkable results, even genius. But in dealing with questions of human nature they have repeatedly made mistakes which have been the salvation of the Entente Allies. No mistake they have made will be so great in its consequences as that which drove the United States into the war."

nited States.
"As Chancellor of the Exchequer I say six months ago, namely, that out the United States's financial assistance the Allies would have been in disastrous straits to-day. We have not

Faulty Ammunition

Experts Find Cheap Substitute revolution, as the Cadet leader has al-Used for Chemical

chemical experts investigating the matter, it is reliably reported, are disposed to accept this theory.

British Lost Only 18

Vessels Last Week

LONDON, Sept. 12.—A marked decrease in the destruction of British merchant vessels by mines or submarines is indicated in the weekly Admirally statement issued to-night.

Twelve vessels of more than 1,600 tons and six of less than 1,600 tons were sent to the bottom, as companies from doing business were sent to the bottom, as companies from doing business with the small category sunk the previous

The united States."

Senator Reed, after the Pomerene and shid had been read, said he had been read and the had been read and here of matches, this has resulted in the man ufacture of matches, which flash when here in inferior matches, which flash when the read that his suggestion reader that been substituted in the man ufacture of matches, which flash when here in inferior matches, which flash when the read that his country.

Chen.ists, explaining the cause of the defective matches, state that when the potassium chlorate is adulterated wit Senator Reed, after the Pomerene recent months, on account of a short-

chairman of the sub-committee which chemists are now working is along this same that it is believed that manually adulterated with the sait of sodium the of course, the President will not misuse it," said Mr. Ransdell.

The new theory on which government chemists are now working is along this same line. It is believed that manually adulterated with the sait of sodium the product sold to the government. The potassium chlorate in the priming caps, Insurance Amendment

The amendment was then adopted without objection. The text follows:

"Whenever in the opinion of the Primer and the explosion of the primer and the primer and the primer capacity to the primer and the primer capacity to the primer and the primer capacity to the primer capaci the ammunition defective.

Situation Still Acute Despite Premier's Opti-

PETROGRAD, Sept. 12.—The women Kerensky Made Head of Army

mism

Soldiers and Workmen Are Loyal to Provisional Rule

Summary

General Kerniloff is considering a ompromise with Premier Kerensky to avert civil war in Russia. London believes an agreement will be ef.

Premier Kerensky has been made commander in chief of all the armies. and will be assisted by General Alexieff. The Soldiers' and Workmen's group has reported that all troops in the Petrograd area are But a state of civil war is declared

to exist throughout Russia, and Mos-

cow is under military rule, while Korniloff remains at Mohlev, but his Cossacks continue their march on the capital. The United States and her allies do not agree in their views of the crisis. President Wilson desires a

victory of Kerensky, believing that would mean a triumph for democ C. W. Gilbert, Washington correspondent of The Tribune, points out that this is at variance with the attitude of the European ailies, who are backing Korniloff, believing his

triumph would make Russia more

efficient in warfare.

Korniloff Considers Compromise With Premier Kerensky

By Arthur S. Draper

LONDON, Sept. 12 .- General Korniloff, whose troops, according to the lat-Law continued, "have been saying that at Luga, some distance from the capithe Entente was relying on the United tal, has decided to discuss the ques-States as their last hope. I want to tion of a compromise. To date there say to you that we do rely on the has been no report of fighting between the rival armies. Practically every "As Chancellor of the Excheduct am ready to say to you now what I general, including Klembovsky, ap-should have been sorry to have had to pointed Korniloff's successor as generwith- alissimo, has gone over to the camp of

To prevent civil war, it is stated, the Constitutional Democratic party has informed Kerensky that it is willing to have its members become ministers in the reconstructed Cabinet. Miliukoff, Laid to Adulteration whose Duma speeca brought about the downfall of Sturmer and led up to the ways advocated a democratic republic In some quarters it is suggested in Caps

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—The defective ammunition turned out by the Frankford Arsenal may have been caused by adulteration of the potassium chlorate employed with the cheaper sodium chlorate. Government, aliadine was a Socialist member of the first Duma, was sentenced to Siberia for life, escaped to chemical experts investigating the mater, it is reliably reported, are discussed to accept this theory.

Besides its importance in ammuni-Aladine is known as a strong believer

from red. Nekranoff, Vice-President of the name tourist of Ministers, declares the position in the commanders on the different fronts, with the exception of General Dene kine, are loyal, and that government troops hold Pskoff. This statement is cops hold Pskoff. This statement is contradiction to all other reports of

Martial Law Rules All Russia; Civil

can 'Planes